

# PROPERTY TAX ISSUES WITH NON-UNIVERSITY USE

Presented by: **Nick Goodling**  
**Senior Attorney**  
**Real Estate Office**  
**Office of General Counsel**  
**The University of Texas System**  
**210 West 7th Street**  
**Austin, Texas 78701**  
**512-579-5044 direct**

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# Texas Tax Code Section 11.11

- Property owned by the State (or a political subdivision) is exempt from taxation if the property is used for a public purpose.
- Exception: Permanent University Fund land



# Texas Tax Code Section 11.11

- Property owned by the State (or a political subdivision) is taxable if the property is not used for a public purpose.



# Texas Tax Code Section 11.11

- Does not address full range of possibilities regarding legal rights to or use of property.



# Equitable Title

- If the State holds equitable title, the property is exempt from taxation.
- Equitable title = present right to compel legal title.
- Determined on a case-by-case basis.



# Non-Public Purpose

- Property is not used for public purposes if the property is leased to a private entity for:
  - Purposes not related to the performance of duties or functions of the institution.
  - Residential housing that serves the public other than students and employees of the institution.



# Multiple Uses of Property

- Property can be partially taxable or partially tax exempt.



# Leasing Strategies

- Create separate tax parcels when possible.
- Separate taxes from other operating expenses.
- Other party should be responsible for all property taxes related to its use and occupancy.





# Leasing Strategies

- Do not make any representation or warranty that the property is tax exempt.
- Do not make any representation or warranty that the proposed use is tax exempt.



# Acquisition Strategies

- Payment pursuant to Texas Tax Code Section 26.11.
- Proration of taxes based on prior year with obligation to pay readjusted amount once taxes become payable. Include survival provision.



# Questions?



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